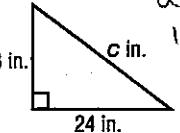
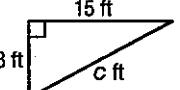


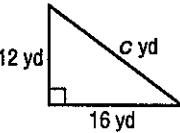
Skills Practice

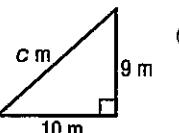
The Pythagorean Theorem

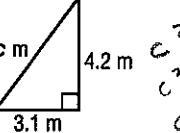
Find the length of the hypotenuse of each right triangle. Round to the nearest tenth, if necessary.

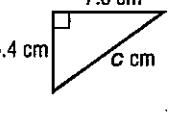
1.  $a^2 + b^2 = c^2$
 $18^2 + 24^2 = c^2$
 $324 + 576 = c^2$
 $\sqrt{900} = \sqrt{c^2}$
 $30 \text{ inches} = c$

2.  $a^2 + b^2 = c^2$
 $8^2 + 15^2 = c^2$
 $64 + 225 = c^2$
 $\sqrt{289} = \sqrt{c^2}$
 $17 \text{ feet} = c$

3.  $a^2 + b^2 = c^2$
 $12^2 + 16^2 = c^2$
 $144 + 256 = c^2$
 $\sqrt{400} = \sqrt{c^2}$
 $20 \frac{1}{2} \text{ yds} = c$

4.  $c^2 = a^2 + b^2$
 $c^2 = 9^2 + 10^2$
 $c^2 = 81 + 100$
 $\sqrt{181} = \sqrt{c^2}$
 $13 \text{ m} = c$ or 13.5 m

5.  $c^2 = a^2 + b^2$
 $c^2 = 3.1^2 + 4.2^2$
 $c^2 = 9.61 + 17.64$
 $\sqrt{27.25} = \sqrt{c^2}$
 $5.2 \text{ m} = c$ or 5.2 m

6.  $a^2 + b^2 = c^2$
 $5.4^2 + 7.6^2 = c^2$
 $29.16 + 57.76 = c^2$
 $86.92 = c^2$
 $\sqrt{86.92} = \sqrt{c^2}$
 $9.3 \text{ cm} = c$ or 9.3 cm

If c is the measure of the hypotenuse, find each missing measure. Round to the nearest tenth, if necessary.

7. $a = ?, b = 24, c = 26$ $26^2 = 24^2 + a^2$
 $676 = 576 + a^2$
 $100 = a^2$
 $10 = a$

8. $a = 16, b = ?, c = 34$ $34^2 = 16^2 + b^2$
 $1152 = 256 + b^2$
 $896 = b^2$
 $\sqrt{896} = \sqrt{b^2}$
 $30 = b$

9. $a = 24, b = ?, c = 40$

10. $a = 5, b = ?, c = 7$

11. $a = ?, b = 32, c = 39$

12. $a = 21, b = ?, c = 48$

13. $a = 18, b = 29, c = ?$

14. $a = ?, b = 36, c = 49$

15. $a = 8, b = ?, c = 12$

16. $a = 14, b = 21, c = ?$

17. $a = ?, b = 30, c = 40$

18. $a = 4, b = ?, c = 7$

19. $a = 13, b = 18, c = ?$

20. $a = ?, b = 55, c = 75$

The lengths of three sides of a triangle are given. Determine whether each triangle is a right triangle.

21. $14 \text{ m}, 5 \text{ m}, 4 \text{ m}$

22. $3 \text{ in.}, 4 \text{ in.}, 5 \text{ in.}$

10.4 Skills Practice

#9. $40^2 = 24^2 + b^2$
 $1600 = 576 + b^2$
 $\sqrt{1024} = \sqrt{b^2}$
 $32 = b$

(#15) $c^2 = 8^2 + 6^2$
 $144 = a^2 + b^2$
 $\sqrt{80} = \sqrt{b^2}$
 $8.9 \approx a$

(#10) $7^2 = 5^2 + b^2$
 $49 = 25 + b^2$
 $\sqrt{24} = \sqrt{b^2}$
 $5 \approx b$ or 4.9

(#16) $c^2 = 14^2 + 21^2$
 $c^2 = 196 + 441$
 $\sqrt{c^2} = \sqrt{637}$
 $c = 25.2$

(#11) $39^2 = a^2 + 32^2$
 $1521 = a^2 + 1024$
 $\sqrt{497} = \sqrt{a^2}$
 $22 \approx a$ or 22.3

(#17) $40^2 = a^2 + 36^2$
 $1600 = a^2 + 900$
 $\sqrt{700} = \sqrt{a^2}$
 $26.5 \approx a$

(#12) $48^2 = 21^2 + b^2$
 $2304 = 441 + b^2$
 $\sqrt{1863} = \sqrt{b^2}$
 $b \approx 43$ or 43.2

(#18) $7^2 = 4^2 + b^2$
 $49 = 16 + b^2$
 $\sqrt{33} = \sqrt{b^2}$
 $5.7 \approx b$

(#13) $c^2 = 18^2 + 20^2$
 $c^2 = 324 + 841$
 $\sqrt{c^2} = \sqrt{1165}$
 $(32 - 1024)$
 $32 - 1089$
 $324 - 1154$
 $35 = 1225$
 $c \approx 34$
or 34.1

(#19) $c^2 = 13^2 + 18^2$
 $c^2 = 169 + 324$
 $\sqrt{c^2} = \sqrt{493}$
 $c = 22.2$

(#14) $649^2 = a^2 + 36^2$
 $2401 = a^2 + 1296$
 $\sqrt{1105} = \sqrt{a^2}$
 $33.2 \approx a$

(#20) $75^2 = a^2 + 56^2$
 $5625 = a^2 + 3025$
 $\sqrt{2600} = \sqrt{a^2}$
 $51 \approx a$

(21) $a^2 + b^2 = c^2$
 $4^2 + 6^2 = 14^2$
 $16 + 36 = 196$

$41 \neq 196$
No, not a RTΔ

(22) $5^2 = 3^2 + 4^2$
 $25 = 9 + 16$
 $25 = 25$

Yes, a RTΔ

10.4 Practice

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad c^2 &= 15^2 + 20^2 \\ c^2 &= 225 + 400 \\ \sqrt{c^2} &= \sqrt{625} \\ c &= 25 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{5} \quad c^2 &= 15.2^2 + 12.2^2 \\ c^2 &= 231.04 + 148.84 \\ \sqrt{c^2} &= \sqrt{379.88} \\ c &= 19.5 \text{ cm} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad c^2 &= 30^2 + 16^2 \\ c^2 &= 900 + 256 \\ \sqrt{c^2} &= \sqrt{1156} \\ c &= 34 \text{ m} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{6} \quad c^2 &= 71.4^2 + 58.4^2 \\ c^2 &= 5097.96 + 3433.94 \\ \sqrt{c^2} &= \sqrt{8531.92} \\ c &= 92.47 \text{ inches} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \quad c^2 &= 22^2 + 31^2 \\ c^2 &= 484 + 961 \\ \sqrt{c^2} &= \sqrt{1445} \\ c &= 38.01 \text{ inches} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{4} \quad c^2 &= b^2 + 7.3^2 \\ c^2 &= 36 + 53.29 \\ \sqrt{c^2} &= \sqrt{89.29} \\ c &= 9.5 \text{ ft} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{9} \quad c^2 &= 11^2 + 16^2 \\ c^2 &= 121 + 256 \\ \sqrt{c^2} &= \sqrt{377} \\ c &= 19.4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{13} \quad 35^2 &= a^2 + 27^2 \\ 1225 &= a^2 + 729 \\ \sqrt{4946} &= \sqrt{a^2} \\ 22.3 &= a \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{10} \quad 19^2 &= a^2 + 13^2 \\ 361 &= a^2 + 169 \\ \sqrt{192} &= \sqrt{a^2} \\ 13.9 &= a \end{aligned}$$

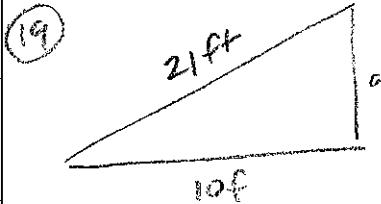
$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{14} \quad 61^2 &= 48^2 + b^2 \\ 3721 &= 2304 + b^2 \\ \sqrt{1417} &= \sqrt{b^2} \\ 37.6 &= b \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{11} \quad 18^2 &= 10^2 + b^2 \\ 324 &= 100 + b^2 \\ \sqrt{224} &= \sqrt{b^2} \\ 15.0 &= b \end{aligned}$$

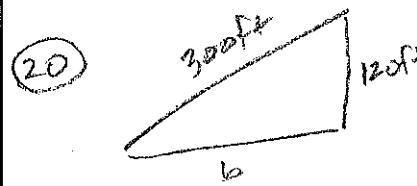
$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{12} \quad c^2 &= 21^2 + 23^2 \\ c^2 &= 441 + 529 \\ \sqrt{c^2} &= \sqrt{970} \\ c &= 31.1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{17} \quad 10^2 &= 5^2 + 5^2 \\ 100 &= 25 + 25 \\ 100 &\neq 50 \\ \text{No} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{18} \quad 15^2 &= 9^2 + 12^2 \\ 225 &= 81 + 144 \\ 225 &= 225 \\ \text{Yes} \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned} 21^2 &= a^2 + 10^2 \\ 441 &= a^2 + 100 \\ \sqrt{341} &= \sqrt{a^2} \\ 18.5 \text{ ft} &= a \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned} 300^2 &= 120^2 + b^2 \\ 90,000 &= 14,400 + b^2 \\ \sqrt{75,600} &= \sqrt{b^2} \\ 275.0 \text{ ft} &= b \end{aligned}$$