

$$i^2 = -1$$

Find each square root.

1.  $\sqrt{25} = \pm 5$

2.  $\sqrt{-25}$  Not Possible  
Imaginary ( $5i$ )

3.  $\sqrt{169} = 13$

4.  $-\sqrt{196} = -14$

5.  $\pm\sqrt{16} = \pm 4$

6.  $\sqrt{-4}$  Not Possible  
Imaginary ( $2i$ )

7.  $\sqrt{400} = 20$

8.  $-\sqrt{81} = -9$

9.  $\pm\sqrt{225} = \pm 15$

Solve each equation. Round to the nearest tenth, if necessary.

1.  $x^2 = 9 = \pm 3$

2.  $t^2 = 25$   $t = \pm \sqrt{25}$   
 $t = \pm 5$

3.  $4h^2 = 144$   $h^2 = \frac{144}{4}$   
 $h^2 = 36$   
 $h = \pm 6$

4.  $16t^2 = 784$   $t^2 = \frac{784}{16}$   
 $t^2 = 49$   
 $t = \pm 7$

5.  $y^2 = 30$   $y = \pm \sqrt{30}$

6.  $4s^2 = 576$   $s^2 = \frac{576}{4}$   
 $s^2 = 144$   
 $s = \pm 12$

7.  $3a^2 = 243$   $a^2 = \frac{243}{3}$   
 $a^2 = 81$   
 $a = \pm 9$

8.  $n^2 = 61$   $n = \pm \sqrt{61}$

9.  $5m^2 = 605$   $m^2 = \frac{605}{5}$   
 $m^2 = 121$   
 $m = \pm 11$

10.  $r^2 = 10$   $r = \pm \sqrt{10}$

11.  $7v^2 = 280$   $v^2 = \frac{280}{7}$   
 $v^2 = 40$   
 $v = \pm \sqrt{40}$

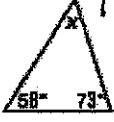
12.  $6u^2 = 504$   $u^2 = \frac{504}{6}$   
 $u^2 = 84$   
 $u = \pm 9$

**Exercises**Find the value of  $x$  in each triangle.

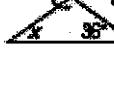
1.   $180 - 120 = 60^\circ$

2.   $180 - (36 + 42)$   
 $180 - 78 = 102$   
 $x = 102^\circ$

Find the value of  $x$  in each triangle. Then classify each triangle by its angles and by its sides.

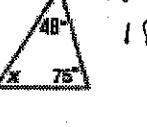
7.   $180 - (58 + 73) = 49^\circ$   
 $x = 49^\circ$   
Acute  
Scalene

8.   $180 - (90 + 45) = 45^\circ$   
 $x = 45^\circ$   
Isosceles  
right

9.   $180 - (107 + 36) = 37^\circ$   
 $x = 37^\circ$   
Obtuse  
Scalene

10.   $x = 60^\circ$   
acute  
equilateral

11.   $180 - (85 + 40) = 55^\circ$   
 $x = 55^\circ$   
acute  
scalene

12.   $180 - (48 + 75) = 57^\circ$   
 $x = 57^\circ$   
acute  
scalene

The lengths of three sides of a triangle are given. Determine whether each triangle is a right triangle.

1.  $a = 8, b = 15, c = 17$

$$8^2 + 15^2 = 17^2$$

$$64 + 225 = 289$$

$$289 = 289$$

YES!

2.  $a = 5, b = 12, c = 13$

$$5^2 + 12^2 = 13^2$$

$$25 + 144 = 169$$

$$169 = 169$$

YES!

If  $c$  is the measure of the hypotenuse, find each missing measure. Round to the nearest tenth, if necessary.

7.  $a = ?, b = 24, c = 26$

$$a^2 + 24^2 = 26^2$$

$$a^2 + 576 = 676$$

$$\sqrt{a^2} = \sqrt{100}$$

$$a = 10$$

1.



8.  $a = 16, b = ?, c = 34$

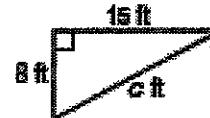
$$16^2 + b^2 = 34^2$$

$$256 + b^2 = 1154$$

$$\sqrt{b^2} = \sqrt{900}$$

$$b = 30$$

2.



$$c^2 = 8^2 + 15^2$$

$$c^2 = 64 + 225$$

$$\sqrt{c^2} = \sqrt{289}$$

$$c = 17 \text{ feet}$$

Find the distance between each pair of points. Round to the nearest tenth, if necessary.

1.  $A(5, 2), B(3, 4)$

$$\overline{AB} = \sqrt{(x_2 - x_1)^2 + (y_2 - y_1)^2}$$

$$\overline{AB} = \sqrt{(5-3)^2 + (2-4)^2}$$

$$\overline{AB} = \sqrt{2^2 + (-2)^2}$$

$$\overline{AB} = \sqrt{4+4}$$

$$\overline{AB} = \sqrt{8}$$

$$\overline{AB} = 2.8$$

~~AB = 2.8~~

2.  $C(-2, -4), D(1, 3)$

$$\overline{CD} = \sqrt{(x_2 - x_1)^2 + (y_2 - y_1)^2}$$

$$\overline{CD} = \sqrt{(-2-1)^2 + (-4-3)^2}$$

$$\overline{CD} = \sqrt{(-3)^2 + (-7)^2}$$

$$\overline{CD} = \sqrt{9+49}$$

$$\overline{CD} = \sqrt{58}$$

$$\overline{CD} = 7.6$$

GEOMETRY The coordinates of the vertices of a triangle are given. Find the perimeter of each triangle. Round to the nearest tenth, if necessary.

21.  $J(4, 5), K(-2, 2)$ , and  $L(-4, 4)$

$$JK = \sqrt{(4+(-2))^2 + (5-2)^2}$$

$$JK = \sqrt{6^2 + 3^2}$$

$$JK = \sqrt{36+9}$$

$$JK = \sqrt{45}$$

$$JK = 6.7$$

$$KL = \sqrt{(-2+(-4))^2 + (2-4)^2}$$

$$KL = \sqrt{8^2 + 1^2}$$

$$KL = \sqrt{64+1}$$

$$KL = \sqrt{65}$$

$$KL = 8.1$$

$$P = 6.7 + 2.8 + 8.1$$

$$P = 17.6$$

22.  $E(3, 5), F(4, 8)$ , and  $G(-1, 6)$

$$\overline{EF} = \sqrt{(3-4)^2 + (5-8)^2}$$

$$\overline{EF} = \sqrt{1^2 + (-3)^2}$$

$$\overline{EF} = \sqrt{1+9}$$

$$\overline{EF} = \sqrt{10}$$

$$\overline{EF} \approx 3.2$$

$$\overline{EG} = \sqrt{(3+1)^2 + (5-6)^2}$$

$$\overline{EG} = \sqrt{4^2 + (-1)^2}$$

$$\overline{EG} = \sqrt{16+1}$$

$$\overline{EG} = \sqrt{17}$$

$$\overline{EG} = 4.1$$

$$P = 3.2 + 4.1 + 5.4$$

$$P = 12.7$$